

CHAPTER 11-55 APPENDIX I

NPDES GENERAL PERMIT AUTHORIZING DISCHARGES OF TREATED PROCESS WASTEWATER ASSOCIATED WITH WELL DRILLING ACTIVITIES

September 2002

1. Coverage under this General Permit
 - (a) This general permit covers only discharges of treated process wastewater associated with well drilling activities upon compliance with the applicable general permit requirements. Treated process wastewater covered by this general permit includes well drilling slurries, lubricating fluids wastewaters, and well purge wastewaters.
 - (b) This general permit covers all areas of the State except for discharges in or to state waters classified by the department as "class 1, inland waters," "class AA, marine waters," and areas restricted in accordance with the State's "No Discharge" policy in chapter 11-54 entitled "Water Quality Standards."
2. Limitations on Coverage under this General Permit
 - (a) This general permit does not cover the following:
 - (1) Discharges of treated process wastewater into a sanitary sewer system;
 - (2) Discharges of treated process wastewater which initially enter separate storm water drainage systems, unless a permit, license, or equivalent written approval

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is granted by the owner(s) of the drainage system(s) allowing the subject discharge to enter their drainage system(s); and

(3) Discharges of well pump testing wastewaters which are not associated with well drilling activities.

(b) The director may require any permittee authorized by this general permit to apply for and obtain an individual permit, in accordance with sections 11-55-34.05 and 11-55-34.10.

3. Term of General Permit

(a) This general permit becomes effective when section 11-55-34.02(b)(8) becomes effective ten days after filing with the office of the lieutenant governor. This general permit expires five years after the effective date or when amendments to section 11-55-34.02(b)(8) are adopted, whichever is earlier.

(b) A notice of general permit coverage under this general permit expires:

(1) Five years after the effective date of this general permit;

(2) When the notice of general permit coverage specifies; or

(3) When amendments to section 11-55-34.02(b)(8) are adopted,

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whichever is earliest, unless the notice of general permit coverage is administratively extended under section 11-55-34.09(d).

4. Notice of Intent Requirements

- (a) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall submit a complete notice of intent no later than thirty days before the proposed starting date of the discharge or thirty days before the expiration date of the applicable notice of general permit coverage.
- (b) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall include the following information in the notice of intent:
 - (1) Information required in section 34 of appendix A of chapter 11-55;
 - (2) Legal name, street address, telephone and fax numbers, and contact person(s) for the designer(s) of the well drilling process wastewater treatment facility(ies);
 - (3) Site characterization report which includes:
 - (A) The history of the land use at the proposed drilling site,
 - (B) The potential pollution source(s) at the proposed drilling site,
 - (C) The potential pollutant(s) present at the proposed drilling site,

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- (D) Any proposed corrective measures,
and
 - (E) Pollutants that may be in the
effluent;
- (4) Brief description of the project,
including:
- (A) An estimated timetable of the
drilling activities, including the
date when the contractor will begin
the well drilling process;
 - (B) Details of the proposed
wastewater(s) discharge(s):
 - (i) Estimates of the quantity
and frequency of the
proposed discharge(s) and
 - (ii) The name(s) of the
chemical(s) or material(s)
listed by both chemical and
trade names that is(are)
present in the proposed
wastewater(s) discharge(s).
Also, provide the material
safety data sheet (MSDS) for
the chemical(s) or
materials; and
 - (C) The time frame of the proposed
discharges;
- (5) Quantitative data on pollutants that the
owner or operator of the activity knows
or reasonably should know are or will be
present in the discharge and for which

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pollutants numerical criteria for the receiving state waters are specified in section 11-54-04;

- (6) Name, street address, and phone and fax numbers of each contract laboratory or consulting firm that performed any of the analyses in accordance with section 4(b)(5), as applicable. This information shall be submitted with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of well drilling activities;
- (7) Well drilling plan designed to comply with the basic water quality criteria specified under chapter 11-54. The plan shall include:
 - (A) The well drilling equipment to be used,
 - (B) Process wastewater treatment design,
 - (C) Design concerns,
 - (D) Calculations used in the treatment design, and
 - (E) Proposed mitigative measures.

The site-specific detailed well drilling plan shall be submitted to the director with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of well drilling activities;

- (8) Well drilling best management practices plan to ensure that the well drilling

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effluent discharge will meet conditions of this general permit, basic water quality criteria, and applicable specific water quality parameters. The well drilling best management practices plan shall include:

- (A) A schedule of activities;
- (B) Prohibited practices;
- (C) Operation and maintenance procedures to prevent or reduce the pollution of state waters, including:
 - (i) Responsible field person of the system, by title or name;
 - (ii) Operations plan;
 - (iii) Maintenance scheduling or action criteria, and program;
 - (iv) Effluent monitoring program (e.g. visual inspection);
 - (v) Cessation of discharge plan; and
 - (vi) Effluent control plan;
- (D) Other management practices to prevent or reduce the pollution of state waters;
- (E) Treatment requirements; and

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- (F) Practices to control project site runoff, spillage or leaks, sludge or waste disposal, or drainage from raw material storage or stockpiling area(s).

The site-specific detailed well drilling best management practices plan shall be submitted to the director with the notice of intent or thirty days before the start of well drilling activities.

- (c) The director may require additional information to be submitted.
- (d) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall submit a complete notice of intent to the director at the following address or as otherwise specified:

Director of Health
Clean Water Branch
Environmental Management Division
State Department of Health
P.O. Box 3378
Honolulu, Hawaii 96801-3378

5. Standard Conditions

The permittee shall comply with the standard conditions as specified in appendix A of chapter 11-55. In case of conflict between the conditions stated here and those specified in the standard general permit conditions, the more stringent conditions shall apply.

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6. Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

- (a) The discharges shall be limited and monitored by the permittee as specified in this section and in Table 34.7 (Daily maximum effluent limitations for saline water apply only when discharges to saline water occur and daily maximum effluent limitations for fresh water apply only when discharges to fresh water occur.)

(1) Sampling Points

The permittee shall collect representative discharge samples at the end of effluent discharge point(s) prior to entering the receiving state water or separate storm water drainage systems.

(2) Collection of Samples

The permittee shall take samples and measurements for the purposes of monitoring which are representative of the volume and nature of the total discharge.

(3) Types of Samples

- (A) "Grab Sample" means an individual sample collected within the first fifteen minutes of a discharge.
- (B) "Composite sample" means a combination of a least eight samples aliquots, collected at periodic intervals during the operating hours of the facility over a 24-hour period. The

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composite shall be flow proportional; either the time interval between each aliquot or the volume of each aliquot shall be proportional to the total effluent flow since the collection of the previous aliquot. The permittee may collect aliquots manually or automatically.

(4) Test Procedures

- (A) The permittee shall use test procedures for the analysis of pollutants which conform with regulations published under Section 304(h) of the Act.
- (B) Unless otherwise noted in this general permit, the permittee shall measure all pollutant parameters in accordance with methods prescribed in 40 CFR Part 136, promulgated under Section 304(h) of the Act. The permittee may submit applications for the use of alternative test methods in accordance with 40 CFR Section 136.4.
- (C) The] permittee shall use test methods with detection limits that reflect the applicable numerical limitations as specified in chapter 11-54. If the test result is not detectable, indicate that the test result is "less than #," where the # is the lowest detection limit of the test method used.

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(5) Recording of Results

The permittee shall comply with section 14(c) of appendix A of chapter 11-55 for each measurement or sample taken under the requirements of this general permit.

(b) Basic Water Quality Criteria and Inspections

- (1) The permittee shall not cause or contribute to a violation of the basic water quality criteria as specified in section 11-54-04.
 - (2) The permittee shall timely inspect the receiving state waters, effluent, and control measures and best management practices to detect violations of and conditions which may cause violations of the basic water quality criteria as specified in section 11-54-04. (e.g., the permittee shall look at effluent and receiving state waters for turbidity, color, floating oil and grease, floating debris and scum, materials that will settle, substances that will produce odor or off-flavor in fish, and inspect for items that may be toxic or harmful to human or other life.)
- (c) There shall be no discharge of floating solids or visible foam.
 - (d) There shall be no visible oil sheen in the effluent.
 - (e) The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or prevent any discharge, use, or disposal of sludge or sediments in violation

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of this general permit or applicable law. Sludge, sediments, or any other material generated by any treatment process shall be disposed of in a manner which prevents its entrance into or pollution of any surface or subsurface waters. Additionally, the disposal of such sludge or other material shall be in compliance with 40 CFR Parts 501 and 503.

7. Corrective Action

The permittee shall immediately stop, reduce, or modify the discharge as needed to stop or prevent a violation of the basic water quality criteria as specified in section 11-54-04.

8. Reporting Requirements

(a) Reporting of Monitoring Results

- (1) The permittee shall report monitoring results on a discharge monitoring report form (EPA No. 3320-1). The permittee shall submit results of all monitoring required by this general permit in a format that demonstrates compliance with the limitations in Table 34.7 and other requirements of this general permit.
- (2) The permittee shall submit monitoring results obtained during the previous calendar month, postmarked no later than the twenty-eighth day of the month following the completed reporting period.
- (3) The permittee shall also submit the monitoring results with laboratory

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reports, including quality assurance/quality control data; effluent flow calculations; and any additional treatment strategies to be implemented based on monitoring results.

- (4) Should there be no discharges during the monitoring period, the discharge monitoring report form shall so state.

(b) Additional Monitoring by the Permittee

If the permittee monitors any pollutant at location(s) designated herein more frequently than required by this general permit, using approved analytical methods as specified in section 6(a)(4)(B), the permittee shall include the results of this monitoring in the calculation and reporting of the values required in the discharge monitoring report form. The permittee shall also indicate the increased frequency.

(c) Reporting of Noncompliance, Unanticipated Bypass, or Upset

- (1) The permittee or its duly authorized representative shall orally report any of the following when the permittee or its duly authorized representative becomes aware of the circumstances:
 - (A) Violation of an effluent limitation specified in Table 34.7 or a basic water quality criterion specified in section 6;
 - (B) Discharge or noncompliance with effluent limitations which may

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endanger health or the environment;
or

- (C) Unanticipated bypass or upset.
- (2) The permittee shall make oral reports by telephone to the Clean Water Branch at (808) 586-4309 during regular office hours which are Monday through Friday (excluding holidays) from 7:45 a.m. until 4:15 p.m. or the Hawaii State Hospital Operator at (808) 247-2191 outside of regular office hours.
- (3) The permittee shall provide a written report within five days of the time the permittee or its duly authorized representative becomes aware of the circumstances. The written report shall include the following:
 - (A) Description of the noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset and its cause;
 - (B) Period of noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset including exact dates and times;
 - (C) Estimated time the noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset is expected to continue if it has not been corrected; and
 - (D) Steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the noncompliance, unanticipated bypass, or upset.

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- (4) The director may waive the written report on a case-by-case basis if the oral report has been received within twenty-four hours.

- (d) Planned Changes

The permittee shall report any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility, not covered by 40 CFR §122.41(l)(1)(i), (ii), and (iii) to the director on a quarterly basis.

- (e) Schedule of Maintenance

The permittee shall submit a schedule for approval by the director at least fourteen days prior to any maintenance of facilities which might result in exceedance of effluent limitations. The schedule shall include a description of the maintenance and its reason; the period of maintenance, including exact dates and times; and steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent occurrence of noncompliance.

9. Submittal Requirements

- (a) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall submit signed copies of monitoring and all other reports required by this general permit to the director at the following address or as otherwise specified:

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Director of Health
Clean Water Branch
Environmental Management Division
State Department of Health
P.O. Box 3378
Honolulu, HI 96801-3378

- (b) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall include the following certification statement and signature on each submittal in accordance with section 11-55-07(b):

"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine or imprisonment for knowing violations."

- (c) The owner or its duly authorized representative shall include the notice of general permit coverage file number on each submittal. Failure to provide the assigned general permit file number for this facility on future correspondence or submittals may be a basis for delay of the processing of the document(s).

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10. Additional Conditions

The director may impose additional conditions under section 11-55-34.09(b).

11. Record Retention

The permittee shall retain all records and information resulting from the monitoring activities required by this general permit including all records of analyses performed and calibration and maintenance of instrumentation for a minimum of five years. This period of retention shall be extended during the course of any unresolved litigation or administrative enforcement action regarding the discharge of pollutants by the permittee or when requested by the director or Regional Administrator.

12. Falsifying Report

Knowingly making any false statement on any report required by this general permit may result in the imposition of criminal penalties as provided for in Section 309 of the Act and in section 342D-35, HRS.

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TABLE 34.7

EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS
FOR DISCHARGE OF TREATED EFFLUENT
FROM WELL DRILLING ACTIVITIES

Effluent Parameters	Effluent Limitations {1}		Monitoring Requirements	
	For Saline Water	For Fresh Water	Minimum Frequency	Type of Sample
Quantity of Discharge (gallons)	{2}	{2}	Daily	Calculated or Estimated
Oil and Grease (mg/l)	15	15	{3}	Grab {4}
Benzene (mg/l) {5}	1.7	1.8	{3}	Grab
Total Suspended Solids (mg/l)	{6}	{6}	{3}	Grab
Turbidity (NTU)	{6}	{6}	{3}	Grab
Ammonia Nitrogen (NH ₄ -N/l) {7}	{6}	{6}	{3}	Grab
pH (standard units)	{6}	{6}	{3}	Grab {8}
Toxic Pollutants {7}	{6}	{6}	{3}	{9}

mg/l = milligrams per liter

NTU = nephelometric turbidity units

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- {1} Pollutant concentration levels shall not exceed the effluent limits or be outside the ranges indicated in the table. Actual or measured levels which exceed those effluent limits or are outside those ranges shall be reported to the director as required in section 8(c) of this general permit.
- {2} No limitation at this time. Only monitoring and reporting is required.
- {3} For intermittent discharges, the sample shall be taken once for each discharge. For continuous discharge a sample shall be taken at least once per week.
- {4} Oil and Grease shall be measured by the EPA Method 1664, Revision A.
- {5} EPA methods 5030/8015, or 5030/8020, or 5030/8240, or 602, or 624, or 1624 shall be used for measurement of benzene.
- {6} Effluent limitations are the acute water quality standards established in section 11-54-04, for either fresh or saline waters and specific criteria established in section 11-54-05 and 11-54-06 for the classification of the receiving state waters, as applicable. For pollutants which do not have established acute water quality standards or specific criteria, the permittee shall report any detected concentration greater than 0.01 µg/l.
- {7} The permittee shall test for toxic pollutants, as identified in appendix D of 40 CFR Part 122 or in section 11-54-04 only if they are identified as potential pollutants requiring monitoring in the notice of intent. The permittee shall test for the total recoverable portion of all metals.

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- {8} The permittee shall measure pH within fifteen minutes of obtaining the grab sample.
- {9} The permittee shall test for cyanide and the volatile fraction of the toxic organic compounds using a grab sample. The permittee shall test for all other pollutants, as identified in Appendix D of 40 CFR Part 122 or in section 11-54-04 using a composite sample.

